

北京交通大学 2007 年硕士研究生入学考试试卷

考试科目: 470 电动力学

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注意事项: 答案一律写在答题纸上, 写在试卷上的不予装订和评分!

提示:

(1) 柱坐标系 (r, θ, z) 下微分算子的表达式:

$$\nabla \varphi = \frac{\partial \varphi}{\partial r} \mathbf{e}_r + \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial \varphi}{\partial \theta} \mathbf{e}_\theta + \frac{\partial \varphi}{\partial z} \mathbf{e}_z$$

$$\nabla \times \mathbf{A} = \left(\frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial A_z}{\partial \theta} - \frac{\partial A_\theta}{\partial z} \right) \mathbf{e}_r + \left(\frac{\partial A_r}{\partial z} - \frac{\partial A_z}{\partial r} \right) \mathbf{e}_\theta + \left(\frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial(rA_\theta)}{\partial r} - \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial A_r}{\partial \theta} \right) \mathbf{e}_z$$

(2) 球坐标系 (r, θ, ϕ) 下微分算子的表达式:

$$\nabla \varphi = \frac{\partial \varphi}{\partial r} \mathbf{e}_r + \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial \varphi}{\partial \theta} \mathbf{e}_\theta + \frac{1}{r \sin \theta} \frac{\partial \varphi}{\partial \phi} \mathbf{e}_\phi$$

$$\nabla \times \mathbf{A} = \frac{1}{r \sin \theta} \left(\frac{\partial(\sin \theta \cdot A_\phi)}{\partial \theta} - \frac{\partial A_\theta}{\partial \phi} \right) \mathbf{e}_r + \frac{1}{r} \left(\frac{1}{\sin \theta} \frac{\partial A_r}{\partial \phi} - \frac{\partial(rA_\phi)}{\partial r} \right) \mathbf{e}_\theta + \frac{1}{r} \left(\frac{\partial(rA_\theta)}{\partial r} - \frac{\partial A_r}{\partial \theta} \right) \mathbf{e}_\phi$$

(3) 柱坐标系下拉普拉斯方程 $\nabla^2 \varphi(r, \theta) = 0$ 的通解为:

$$\varphi(r, \theta) = (A_0 + B_0 \ln r)(C_0 + D_0 \theta) + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (A_n r^n + B_n r^{-n})(C_n \cos n\theta + D_n \sin n\theta)$$

1. (10 分) 麦克斯韦方程组:

$$\nabla \times \mathbf{E} = -\frac{\partial \mathbf{D}}{\partial t}$$

$$\nabla \times \mathbf{H} = \mathbf{J} + \frac{\partial \mathbf{D}}{\partial t}$$

$$\nabla \cdot \mathbf{D} = \rho$$

$$\nabla \cdot \mathbf{B} = 0$$

是对所有宏观电磁现象的精辟概括。

(1) 试写出麦克斯韦方程组的积分形式;

(2) 简述上述各方程 (微分形式) 所包含的物理内容。

